

Financing and redistribution for cohesion

Dimension - Enlargement

Associated Key Factor:

Regional policy (ENL)

Data Source:

European Commission

Data is available in various annual reports of the before mentioned programmes.

<http://europa.eu.int/comm/enlargement/pas/phare/programmes/index.htm>
europa.eu.int/comm/index_en.htm

General Availability:

Reporting unit: monetary values

Reporting level: national and at project level

Reporting period: annually

Data available from 1990 to 2002

The indicator:

In order to help the countries that have applied to become members of the European Union to carry out the reforms required, the Union is providing financial assistance in different areas.

Description

This indicator includes the following financial instruments for pre-accession - PHARE (Poland and Hungary Assistance to Economic Restructuring); ISPA (Instrument for Structural Policies for preaccession) As far as the candidates from central and eastern Europe are concerned, these include institutional building measures through the 'Phare' programme; environment and transport investment support under the ISPA programme; and agricultural and rural development support by means of the SAPARD' programme. The applicants from the Mediterranean region, i.e. Malta, Cyprus and Turkey receive support via different budgets, which you can learn about in this section. Information on cofinancing with the International Financial Institutions (IFIs) is also available. (http://europa.eu.int/comm/enlargement/financial_assistance.htm)

How is it measured?

Grants decided and globally committed by the European Commission in the field of external aid are subject to an annual work programme adopted by the Commission.

What is the policy relevance of the indicator?

Regional policy and transport policy.

The Indicator is relevant for the following pathways of the FORESIGHT FOR TRANSPORT exercise:

	Transport Impact	External Determining Variable	Intermediate Variable	Contextual Information
A reorientation of European transport policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Increase of trade and infrastructure needs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>